

# **OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT**

### Dual Degree in Business Administration & Data and Business Analytics BBADBA SEP-2024 OM-NBDA.3.M.A

Area Operations and Business Analytics Number of sessions: 25 Academic year: 24-25 Degree course: THIRD Number of credits: 5.0 Semester: 1° Category: COMPULSORY Language: English

# Professor: FELIPE AMADO QUINTANA NAVARRO

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### Academic background

- Master in Technology and Communication for teaching by UNED (2013-2014)
- Master in Logistics, Purchasing and Stocks Management by AERCE (2003)
- MBA by IE Business School (1999-2000)
- Industrial engineer by University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria. Spain (1992-1998)

### Professional experience

- MDS (2014-2019). Operations and Supply Chain Management consultant (Madrid. Spain)
- Aguas Minerales de Firgas (2009-2016): Operations & Supply Chain Manager. New Products Development Responsible (Canary Islands. Spain).
- Robert Bosch (2004-2009): Project Manager for Bosch Car Service Spain and Portugal (Madrid-Lisboa-Kalsruhe)
- LVMH (2000-2004): Operations Responsible for Perfumes Loewe (Madrid-París)

### Academic experience

- IE Adjunct Professor since 2004: Operations Management, Supply Chain Management, Sustainability through Supply Chain Management, Customer Experience Management and Lean Thinking.
- IE Faculty and staff trainer since 2008

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### SUBJECT DESCRIPTION

Operations Management is an area that deals with the production of goods and services. It is concerned with managing the process that converts inputs, such as material, labor, and information (data), into outputs, such as products and services. Thus, it is an important function in every company. An effective and efficient operations management can help a company stay competitive. Successful companies achieve excellence in operations management, while companies struggling often trace their problems to poor management of their operations.

The field of Operations Management has seen many developments and changes over the decades. During this course, the student will study companies that owe their success to groundbreaking innovation in the practice of Operations Management. Through these examples, the student will learn how they can apply innovative Operational methods to achieve operational excellence.

An effective Operations Management interacts with various functions in a firm, such as Accounting, Marketing, and Information Technology. A well-run establishment requires that these functions are integrated and consistent with the overall strategy of the firm. This means that every manager, irrespective of their department or specialization, will benefit from being familiar with Operations Management. A sound understanding of Operations Management becomes even more important for the professional starting a new business or product line.

### LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- Understand the strategic importance of OM and how it can provide firms a competitive advantage.

- Analyze the problems and challenges faced by managers that can be traced to ineffective OM.

- Learn various frameworks to articulate the tactical and strategic problems that arise in OM.

- Understand OM principles, concepts, tools, and techniques to diagnose, analyze and solve OM problems.

- Know the tools that companies use to control the value production process.

- Understand the interdependence between Operations and other functions in a company such as Marketing, Sales, Accounting/finance, and Human Resources.

- Analyze the impact of sustainability in Operations Management and learn the best sustainability practices and strategies in the manufacturing and service industries.

### **TEACHING METHODOLOGY**

IE University teaching method is defined by its collaborative, active, and applied nature. Students actively participate in the whole process to build their knowledge and sharpen their skills. Professor's main role is to lead and guide students to achieve the learning objectives of the course. This is done by engaging in a diverse range of teaching techniques and different types of learning activities such as the following:

Learning Activity	Weighting	Estimated time a student should dedicate to prepare for and participate in	
Lectures	24.0 %	30.0 hours	
Discussions	16.0 %	20.0 hours	
Exercises in class, Asynchronous sessions, Field Work	20.0 %	25.0 hours	
Group work	16.0 %	20.0 hours	
Individual studying	24.0 %	30.0 hours	
TOTAL	100.0 %	125.0 hours	

#### **AI POLICY**

#2 - Specific use cases of GenAl are encouraged

Generative artificial intelligence (GenAI) tools may be used in this course for research, ideation, generating an outline, proofreading, grammar check, coding, image generation, with appropriate acknowledgement. GenAI may not be used for assignments, group submissions, exams. If a student is found to have used AI-generated content inappropriately, it will be considered academic misconduct, and the student might fail the respective assignment or the course.

If you are in doubt as to whether you are using GenAl tools appropriately in this course, I encourage you to discuss your situation with me.

Below, a suggested format to acknowledge the use of generative AI tools. Please note that acknowledging AI will not impact your grade.

I acknowledge the use of [AI systems link] to [specify how you used generative AI]. The prompts used include [list of prompts]. The output of these prompts was used to [explain how you used the outputs in your work]

If AI was permitted to use in your assignment, but you have chosen not to include any AI generated content, the following disclosure is recommended:

No content generated by AI technologies has been used in this assignment.

### PROGRAM

### PART I: INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

In this first section, you will learn the foundation for understanding the field of operations and supply management. Operations management is about designing and operating processes or systems that create and deliver a firm's products and services in a manner that matches customer expectations. After you learn the key concepts in operations management in the first session, you will learn the strategic implications of operations management in session 2.

### **SESSION 1 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics:** Learn about introductory examples of sustainable operations management practices.

#### Introduction to Operations Management

#### Learning Objectives:

- Identify the elements of operations and supply chain management (OSCM).
- Know the potential career opportunities in OSCM.
- Recognize the major concepts that define the OSCM field.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 1: Introduction) (See Bibliography)

### **SESSION 2 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics**: Understand how a company's sustainability business strategy is related to its operations management strategy.

#### **Operations Strategy**

Learning Objectives:

- Define operations and supply chain strategy.
- Understand how operations strategy is related to business strategy.
- Explain how operations and supply chain strategies are implemented.
- Understand why strategies have implications relative to business risk.
- Evaluate productivity in operations and supply chain management.
- Know what a sustainable business strategy is and how it relates to OSCM.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 2: Strategy) (See Bibliography)

### PART II: FUNDAMENTALS OF OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

The second section of this class focuses on the design and analysis of business processes. Having a great process is the key to the success of each business, whether with products and/or services. First, you will learn the fundamental knowledge related to manufacturing processes as well as service processes. Then, you will learn how to design an efficient process. Lastly, you will learn how a process can be analyzed to ensure the competitiveness of a firm. Additionally, you will also learn how to manage the waiting line more efficiently, which is one of the most important areas for successful service organizations. Additionally, you will learn the strategic importance of capacity management for more efficient operations.

### **SESSION 3 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics**: Discuss how a company can operate its manufacturing process more sustainable.

#### **Process Fundamentals and Manufacturing Processes**

#### Learning Objectives:

- Understand what a manufacturing process is.
- Explain how manufacturing processes are organized.
- Analyze simple manufacturing processes.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 7: Manufacturing Processes) (See Bibliography)

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 11: Process Design and

Analysis) (See Bibliography)

### **SESSION 4 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics:** Study how a company can design a more sustainable manufacturing process and assess its environmental performance.

#### **Process Design and Analysis**

#### Learning Objectives:

- Exemplify a typical business process and how it can be analyzed.
- Compare different types of processes.
- Explain how jobs are designed.
- Analyze processes to ensure the competitiveness of a firm.
- Understand the importance of flexibility and efficiency in a process.

At the end of this session, students will take a mini-test with some exercises about "Flowcharts", representing 5% of the evaluation criteria of the course.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 11: Process Design and Analysis) (See Bibliography)

# **SESSION 5 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics**: Discuss how a company can operate its service process more sustainable. **Service Processes** 

#### Learning Objectives:

- Understand the characteristics of service processes.
- Explain how service systems are organized.
- Analyze simple service systems.
- Contrast different service designs.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 9: Service Processes) (See Bibliography)

### **SESSION 6 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics**: Understand how waiting line management practices (for example, virtual waiting lines) can improve sustainability by minimizing its operational resources used.

#### Waiting Line Management

#### Learning Objectives:

- Understand what a waiting line problem is.
- Analyze waiting line problems.
- Understand why simulation models are useful to analyze complex waiting lines.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 10: Waiting Line Management) (See Bibliography)

### **SESSION 7 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics**: Discuss why companies should consider sustainability objectives in capacity planning decisions.

#### **Capacity Management**

#### Learning Objectives:

- Explain what capacity management is and why it is strategically important.
- Exemplify how to plan capacity.
- Evaluate capacity alternatives using decision trees.
- Compare capacity planning in services to capacity planning in manufacturing.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 5: Strategic Capacity Management) (See Bibliography)

# **SESSION 8 (ASYNCHRONOUS)**

#### **Operations Management Exercise I: Process Design & Analysis?**

#### Learning Objectives:

- Review and practice the important concepts in process design & analysis.

# PART III: MANAGING AND IMPROVING OPERATIONS

In this section, you will learn various topics to efficiently manage and improve the operations of a firm. In sessions 9-10, you will learn how to ensure that your product/service has good quality from the perspectives of Total Quality Management, Six Sigma, and Statistical Quality Control. In sessions 13, you will learn various forecasting methods to predict demands accurately, which is crucial for an efficient operations & supply chain planning. In sessions 14-15, you will study inventory models to make efficient inventory decisions to minimize the cost and prevent stockouts.Lastly, you will learn how to apply lean principles in both manufacturing and service contexts in Sessions 16-17.

# **SESSIONS 9 - 10 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics:** Understand how quality improvement is related to the sustainability performance of a company (for example, reduced scraps and wastes).

#### **Quality Management**

#### Learning Objectives:

- Explain the scope of total quality management in a firm.
- Understand the Six Sigma approach to improve quality and productivity.
- Illustrate globally recognized quality benchmarks.
- Illustrate process variation and explain how to measure it.
- Analyze process quality using statistics.
- Analyze the quality of batches of items using statistics.
- Understand the importance of KPI in the continuous improvement process.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 12: Six Sigma Quality) (See Bibliography)

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 13: Statistical Quality Control) (See Bibliography)

# **SESSION 11 (ASYNCHRONOUS)**

Operations Management Exercise II: Quality Management Learning Objectives:

- Review and practice the important concepts and tools in quality management.

# **SESSION 12 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

Mid-Term Exam

# **SESSION 13 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics**: Understand how sustainability trends affect a company's forecasting decisions.

#### Forecasting

Learning Objectives:

- Understand how forecasting is essential to supply chain planning.
- Learn qualitative and quantitative techniques to forecast demand.
- Learn the collaborative planning and forecasting process.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 18: Forecasting) (See Bibliography)

# **SESSIONS 14 - 15 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics**: Discuss how inefficient inventory decisions (having too much inventory) negatively influence sustainability.

### **Inventory Management**

#### Learning Objectives:

- Explain how inventory is used and understand what it costs.
- Analyze how different inventory control systems work.
- Analyze inventory using the ABC classification model.
- Understand the importance of inventory turnover.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 20: Inventory Management) (See Bibliography)

### **SESSIONS 16 - 17 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics**: Study how lean concepts and principles can be applied to improve sustainability.

### Lean Operations

#### Learning Objectives:

- Explain what lean production is.
- Illustrate how lean concepts can be applied to supply chain processes.
- Analyze supply chain processes using value stream mapping.
- Explain lean design principles.
- Apply lean concepts to service processes.

After this session, each student will complete a 1 page report about the application of Lean in a Service Industry, representing 5% of the evaluation criteria of the course. Professor will give all the indications to prepare this individual activity.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 14: Lean Supply Chain) (See Bibliography)

# PART IV: INNOVATIONS AND TRENDS IN OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

In this last section, you will learn important innovations and trends from the perspective of operations management. First, in sessions 19-20, you will learn the issues related to the new product and service design development as designing new products and services and getting them to market quickly is a critical part of innovation and business success. Then in session 21, we will discuss the importance of sustainable operations management, and you will also learn the best sustainability practices and strategies in this field.

# **SESSION 18 (ASYNCHRONOUS)**

#### **Operations Management Exercise III: Inventory Management**

#### Learning Objectives:

- Review and practice the important concepts and tools in inventory management.

# **SESSIONS 19 - 20 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Sustainability Topics**: Discuss how companies develop new products and services in a more sustainable way.

#### Learning Objectives:

- Know the issues associated with product design processes used by companies.
- Illustrate how different criteria can impact the design of a product.
- Contrast how services can have different design criteria compared to manufactured products.
- Evaluate the economic impact of a new product on a company.
- Illustrate how product development is measured in a company.

Book Chapters: Operations and Supply Chain Management (Chapter 3: Design of Products and Services) (See Bibliography)

# **SESSION 21 (ASYNCHRONOUS)**

Sustainability Topics: Study the latest practices of sustainable operations management.

#### Sustainability in Operations Management

#### Learning Objectives:

- Analyze the impact of sustainability in Operations Management.
- Learn the best sustainability industry practices and strategies.

### **SESSION 22 (ASYNCHRONOUS)**

Sustainability Topics: Practice important concepts of sustainable operations by an online simulation activity.

#### **Operations Management Exercise IV: Sustainable Operations**

Learning Objectives:

- Review and practice the important concepts related to sustainable operations management.

# **SESSIONS 23 - 24 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Final Group Presentation** 

# **SESSION 25 (LIVE IN-PERSON)**

**Final Exam** 

# **EVALUATION CRITERIA**

Other (15%) is composed by:

5%: Individual test about flowcharts and process fundamentals, at the end of Session 4.

5%: Individual assignment about Lean application in a service industry. After Session 16&17.

5%: Group Assignment about the application of the topics of the 1st half of the course to IKEA, after session 11. Professor will give all the indications to prepare this group activity during the course and with time enough.

criteria	percentage	Learning Objectives	Comments
Final Exam	30 %		Minimum 4.0
Group Work	20 %		Deliverables and Presentations
<b>Class Participation</b>	20 %		
Intermediate tests	15 %		One midterm
Other	15 %		Individual and group assignment.

### **RE-SIT / RE-TAKE POLICY**

Each student has four (4) chances to pass any given course distributed over two (2) consecutive academic years. Each academic year consists of two calls: one (1) ordinary call (during the semester when the course is taking place); and one (1) extraordinary call (or "re-sit") in June/July.

Students who do not comply with the 80% attendance requirement in each subject during the semester will automatically fail both calls (ordinary and extraordinary) for that Academic Year and have to re-take the course (i.e., re-enroll) during the next Academic Year.

The Extraordinary Call Evaluation criteria will be subject to the following rules:

- Students failing the course in the ordinary call (during the semester) will have to re-sit evaluation for the course in June / July (except those students who do not comply with the attendance rule, and therefore will not have that opportunity, since they will fail both calls and must directly re-enroll in the course during the next Academic Year).
- It is not permitted to change the format nor the date of the extraordinary call exams or deadlines under any circumstance. All extraordinary call evaluation dates will be announced in advance and must be taken into consideration before planning the summer (e. g. internships, trips, holidays, etc.)
- The June/July re-sit will consist of a comprehensive evaluation of the course. Your final grade for the course will depend on the performance in this exam or evaluation only. I.e., continuous evaluation over the semester (e. g. participation, quizzes, projects and/or other grade components over the semester) will not be taken into consideration on the extraordinary call. Students will have to achieve the minimum passing grade of 5 and the maximum grade will be capped at 8.0 (out of 10.0) i.e., "notable" in the extraordinary call.
- Re-takers: Students who failed the subject on a previous Academic Year and are now reenrolled as re-takers in a course will need to check the syllabus of the assigned professor, as

well as contact the professor individually, regarding the specific evaluation criteria for them as re-takers in the course during that semester (ordinary call of that Academic Year). The maximum grade that may be obtained as a retaker during the ordinary call (i.e., the 3rd call) is 10.0 (out of 10.0).

After exams and other assessments are graded by the professor (on either the ordinary or extraordinary call), students will have a possibility to attend a review session (whether it be a final exam, a final project, or the final overall grade in a given course). Please be available to attend the session in order to clarify any concerns you might have regarding your grade. Your professor will inform you about the time and place of the review session.

- Students failing more than 18 ECTS credits after the June/July re-sits will be asked to leave the Program. Please, make sure to prepare yourself well for the exams in order to pass your failed subjects.
- In case you decide to skip the opportunity to re-sit for an exam or evaluation during the June/July extraordinary call, you will need to enroll in that course again for the next Academic Year as a re-taker, and pay the corresponding tuition fees. As you know, students have a total of four (4) allowed calls to pass a given subject or course, in order to remain in the program.

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

# Compulsory

- Jacobs, F. Robert & Chase, Richard B. *Operations and Supply Chain Management.* 16th. McGraw Hill. ISBN 9781260575941 (Digital)

# **BEHAVIOR RULES**

Please, check the University's Code of Conduct <u>here</u>. The Program Director may provide further indications.

# ATTENDANCE POLICY

Please, check the University's Attendance Policy <u>here</u>. The Program Director may provide further indications.

# ETHICAL POLICY

Please, check the University's Ethics Code <u>here</u>. The Program Director may provide further indications.